

推薦入学選考Ⅰ期 英語 「基礎学力調査」

(1日目)

【1.1】 次の英文を読み、下の設問に答えなさい。

The world uses a lot of electricity every day. It is estimated that the world uses about 20,000 ^{*1}terawatts of electricity per year. Plus, the amount of electricity used each year is increasing.

Electricity power mainly comes from fossil fuels, such as coal, gas, and oil. They give the world about 85 percent of all the electricity used. While these sources of fuel are easy to get, they cause a lot of damage to the environment. Because of this, more people want to change to cleaner energy, such as wind power, solar power, ^{*2}biomass power, or nuclear power.

Nuclear energy is being used more and more these days. It has increased from 4% in 2011 to 12% in 2017. It is clean and cheap, but some people worry that it is not safe.

People started using nuclear power in 1956. At that time, there was only one nuclear power station in the world. There are now more than 500 nuclear power stations found all over the world. Most of them are in Germany, France, America, and Japan.

Unfortunately, nuclear power has some problems. First, the waste from making nuclear power is very dangerous and must be carefully kept in a safe place. Also, there have been some major accidents. Everyone worries that the accidents in ^{*3}Chernobyl in Russia (1986), and Fukushima in Japan (2011) will happen again. However, the number of people directly killed in these accidents was only about 40.

Now, even though not so many people have been killed by nuclear accidents, many people do not want nuclear power because they think that it is too dangerous. For example, Germany wants to stop all nuclear power by the year 2025. This means that the world must choose to get its energy from unclean sources like coal and oil, or from clean

【1.2】 次の英文を読み、下の設問に答えなさい。

Rugby may not be the most popular sport in the world, but it is becoming more popular every year. There are many big tournaments, such as the 6 Nations in Europe, the Rugby Championship in Australia and New Zealand, and the Super Sevens in Hong Kong. However, the biggest rugby tournament is definitely the World Cup of Rugby.

The Rugby World Cup tournament is organized by a group called the IRB. This stands for the International Rugby Board. They began talking about starting the Rugby World Cup in 1979, but there were not enough countries that wanted it. They tried again in 1982, but it also failed. Their final attempt was in 1984, and this time there was enough support to begin planning for it.

The first Rugby World Cup was in 1987 and since then, it has been held every 4 years. The first Rugby World Cup was held in New Zealand and Australia. At that tournament, only 16 countries took part. The next World Cup will be held in Japan in 2019 with 20 countries participating. This is very few countries when compared to the Soccer World Cup which has between 200 and 206 countries.

The final teams to go to the Rugby World Cup are chosen by participating in many smaller qualifying tournaments around the world. In these tournaments, teams from around 80 countries play to decide who advances to the final World Cup groups. It takes 3 years to decide which teams will advance. There are 4 pool stage groups. It takes about 6 weeks from the start to the finish of the Rugby World Cup finals.

Many countries would like to host the Rugby World Cup, but it is very expensive. This means that many countries do not have enough money to pay for such a big event. So far, the Rugby World Cup has only been held in New Zealand, Australia, the United Kingdom, South Africa, and France. Japan will be the first Asian country to host such an exciting event!!

設問：次の(6)～(10)の質問に対する答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(6) Where will the next Rugby World Cup be held?

- ① In Australia and New Zealand
- ② In France
- ③ In Japan
- ④ In South Africa

(7) How many teams were in the first Rugby World Cup?

- ① 16
- ② 24
- ③ 80
- ④ 206

(8) How long does the Rugby World Cup finals go for?

- ① More than one month
- ② More than six months
- ③ More than three years
- ④ More than four years

(9) When was the first Rugby World Cup held?

- ① In 1979
- ② In 1982
- ③ In 1984
- ④ In 1987

(10) Why have many countries NOT hosted the Rugby World Cup?

- ① It takes a long time.
- ② It is very difficult.
- ③ It is very expensive.
- ④ It is very exciting.

【2】 次の(11)～(20)の()の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、下欄の①～⑩からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。なお、同じ選択肢を二度使ってはいけません。

- (11) Pedestrians are people who () on the footpath.
- (12) Typhoons are very strong ().
- (13) Where do you usually () the train from?
- (14) She () changed her mind for no reason.
- (15) I want to buy a new car, but I have to () a lot of money first.
- (16) The new store is very cheap, friendly, and ().
- (17) I () to the baseball club at my school.
- (18) We should () around the park to practice for the marathon.
- (19) Most people drink a () of tea or coffee for breakfast.
- (20) I can't hear the TV. Could you please turn it ()?

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------|------------|
| ① convenient | ② storms | ③ up | ④ save |
| ⑤ belong | ⑥ catch | ⑦ cup | ⑧ suddenly |
| ⑨ walk | ⑩ run | | |

【3】 次の(21)～(25)の文は、2人の会話の順番を並びかえたものです。正しい順番に並びかえた時、三番目に来る文を、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (21) ① What time does the train usually arrive?
② Excuse me, I am new to Osaka. Can I ask you a question?
③ Of course.
④ About 8 o'clock, but it is sometimes late.
- (22) ① There is one on the next corner, but I don't think you should go there.
② I see. Why not?
③ It is not so safe.
④ Do you know if there is a game center near here?
- (23) ① OK. I'll order for you, too.
② I think I'll have some takoyaki and a cola.
③ What would you like to eat, Tomoko?
④ That sounds delicious. I think I'll have the same.
- (24) ① If it rains, why don't you go to a movie?
② I hear that the new *Avengers* movie is good.
③ I planned to go to an amusement park on Sunday, but it may rain.
④ Which do you recommend?
- (25) ① I really appreciate that.
② My pleasure. I just hope they are still open.
③ No problem. I feel a little hungry, too.
④ I'm hungry. Could you please get me something from the store?

【4】 次の(26)～(35)に入る最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

Albert Einstein was one of the most famous scientists of the 20th Century. He was born (26) Germany in 1879. He was very shy and (27) when he was a child. He never spoke to (28) except his mother and father. He may have been a quiet child, but he was always thinking. He would ask so many (29) that most people could not answer. In 1905, he wrote four important (30). What he wrote (31) the way people thought about space and time. In 1915, he wrote about his theory of relativity. His famous equation, $E = mc^2$, was about the relationship between energy and time. He (32) the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1921.

Einstein moved to the United States in 1933 where he (33) a quiet life. He enjoyed playing classical music on his violin.

He died (34) April 18, 1955. He had changed the world in many ways. In 1999, *Time* magazine (35) him the “Person of the Century”.

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|------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| (26) | ① at | ② in | ③ on | ④ by |
| (27) | ① quiet | ② silence | ③ loud | ④ busy |
| (28) | ① many | ② someone | ③ everyone | ④ anyone |
| (29) | ① thoughts | ② questions | ③ ideas | ④ words |
| (30) | ① paper | ② paperback | ③ papers | ④ paperwork |
| (31) | ① made | ② had | ③ said | ④ changed |
| (32) | ① won | ② bought | ③ made | ④ had |
| (33) | ① was | ② saw | ③ lived | ④ used |
| (34) | ① in | ② on | ③ at | ④ by |
| (35) | ① said | ② spoke | ③ told | ④ named |

【5】 次の(36)～(45)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(36) You should keep some of that food. Don't () it all now.

- ① eat ② buy ③ think ④ find

(37) We () all the family to attend the Christmas party.

- ① have asking ② have asks ③ have ask ④ have asked

(38) You don't talk to her very often these days, () ?

- ① does she ② do you ③ don't you ④ doesn't she

(39) It is not common for wild pigs () into people's houses for food.

- ① come ② to come ③ that come ④ that have come

(40) There are now () than 300 Tasmanian Devils in Australia.

- ① under ② below ③ beneath ④ fewer

(41) My mother bought two new shirts. One was blue and () was black.

- ① the other ② another ③ other ④ two

(42) You know it () that we are going too far.

- ① seems to ② seem to ③ seems to me ④ seem to me

(43) I only started eating sushi () I came to Japan.

- ① after ② from ③ before ④ to

(44) () he is a good player, he is always chosen first for the team.

- ① Because ② Because of ③ For ④ Being

(45) Social Networking Service () people from all over the world.

- ① talks ② messages ③ writes ④ connects

【解答例】

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I期 1日目
科目 : 英語

問No.	解答番号
1	3
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3	2
4	3
5	4
6	3
7	1
8	1
9	4
10	3
11	9
12	2
13	6
14	8
15	4
16	1
17	5
18	10
19	7
20	3
21	1
22	2
23	4
24	4
25	1

問No.	解答番号
26	2
27	1
28	4
29	2
30	3
31	4
32	1
33	3
34	2
35	4
36	1
37	4
38	2
39	2
40	4
41	1
42	3
43	1
44	1
45	4
46	—
47	—
48	—
49	—
50	—