

## 学校推薦型選抜（公募）Ⅱ期 英語「基礎学力調査」

【1】 次の(1)～(7)の（ ）の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(1) His car is gone so he ( ) left.

- ① may be            ② may not            ③ must have            ④ mustn't have

(2) This book ( ) by a famous author.

- ① is writing            ② was writing            ③ was written            ④ wrote

(3) He went out the door ( ) his shoes on.

- ① after            ② before            ③ within            ④ without

(4) This type of dog barks ( ) that one.

- ① less likely            ② less than            ③ moreover            ④ most of

(5) It is easy to get there. It takes ( ) five minutes on foot.

- ① about            ② every            ③ something            ④ somewhat

(6) ( ) many things to do and see in the Kansai area.

- ① There are            ② There is            ③ They are            ④ They is

(7) It is very important that ( ) exactly on time tomorrow.

- ① she be            ② she was            ③ she being            ④ she is being

【2】 次の(8)~(12)の ( ) の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~⑧の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(8) ( ) is the introduction of new ideas, methods, or things.

(9) ( ) is an unexpected and difficult or dangerous situation.

(10) ( ) means not relying on other people.

(11) ( ) means being able to stay calm and not get annoyed.

(12) ( ) is a feeling of respect for a person or thing.

① Admiration

② An emergency

③ Ecology

④ Growth

⑤ Groceries

⑥ Innovation

⑦ Independence

⑧ Patience

【3】 次の(13)～(16)の ( ) の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(13) Tomo: Thanks for spending time with me today.

Ally: Thank you! I enjoyed it, too.

Tomo: ( )

Ally: Sorry, I already have plans.

- ① Do you like to make travel plans?      ② I don't want to spend any more.  
③ Let's finish for today.                      ④ Shall we meet again next weekend?

(14) Mom: Don't forget your umbrella!

Son: But it's sunny outside.

Mom: ( )

Son: Okay, I'll take it.

- ① Check the weather report.  
② It's going to take a lot.  
③ Tomorrow is supposed to be sunny.  
④ My umbrella is broken.

(15) Coach: What's wrong?

Child: ( )

Coach: Try again, and I'll watch you.

Child: Okay, but I'm kind of scared.

- ① I can't catch a fastball.                      ② My buddy is absent today.  
③ This glove is too big for me.                      ④ Where is my sports bag?

(16) Tom: I'm going to the supermarket. Do you want anything?

Jim: Yeah, could you get some bread, cheese, and tomatoes?

Tom: (            )

Jim: To make a sandwich.

① How many do you want this time?

② How much do they cost?

③ What do you need them for?

④ Where do you find those things?

【4】 次の英文を読み、(17)～(25)の問いに対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

1           The idea of landing on Mars, long considered the stuff of science fiction, has  
2 become a reality (           ) human imagination and hard work. NASA has led the  
3 way with multiple missions that have landed safely on Mars. In this article we review  
4 some of the major missions and look toward the future.

5           In the 1970s, the United States and the Soviet Union were the first to reach Mars.  
6 (■ 1) While the Soviet Union's Mars 3 <sup>\*1</sup>lander successfully touched down on Mars  
7 in 1971, it stopped working soon after landing. (■ 2) The first truly successful  
8 landings were made by U.S. <sup>\*2</sup>spacecraft, the twin Vikings. (■ 3) Each was  
9 transported separately to Mars by its own spacecraft. (■ 4) Viking 1 landed on Mars  
10 on July 20, 1976, followed by Viking 2 on Sept. 3, 1976.

11           On July 4, 1997, NASA's Mars Pathfinder spacecraft touched down on Mars, with  
12 the first-ever Mars <sup>\*3</sup>rover, Sojourner. This was the first mission to use the internet to  
13 provide images from Mars to people around the world as history was made. More  
14 recently, NASA's Mars 2020 mission deployed a rover named Perseverance, which  
15 touched down on Feb. 18, 2021. True to its name, it is still in operation today,  
16 searching for signs of ancient life. In the same year on May 22, China successfully  
17 landed its first Mars rover, Zhurong.

18           So, what can we expect in the future? Upcoming NASA missions, in cooperation  
19 with the European Space Agency, aim to send spacecraft to Mars to (           )  
20 samples from the surface and return them to Earth. Similar missions are planned by  
21 other countries, including Japan's JAXA, with launches scheduled for as early as 2026.  
22 Some missions, such as those proposed by SpaceX, even aim to land humans on Mars  
23 by the early 2030s. It certainly is an exciting time for fans of space exploration!

(注) <sup>\*1</sup> lander = 着陸船           <sup>\*2</sup> spacecraft = 宇宙船           <sup>\*3</sup> rover = 探査車

- (17) 2行目の (            ) の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。  
① instead of            ② in spite of            ③ thanks for            ④ thanks to
- (18) 3行目の下線部の “multiple” に代わる語として最も適切なものを選びなさい。  
① hundreds of            ② productive            ③ several            ④ uncountable
- (19) 第2段落で、以下の英文を追加するのに最も適切な場所 (■) を選びなさい。

This may have been due to a strong dust storm on the planet.

- ① (■ 1)            ② (■ 2)            ③ (■ 3)            ④ (■ 4)
- (20) 第2段落の情報をもとに、ミッションについて考えられるものを選びなさい。  
① The Mars 3 lander was only partially successful.  
② The Viking 1 lander was only partially successful.  
③ Viking 2 reached Mars about five years after Viking 1.  
④ Viking 2 was the first lander to reach the surface of Mars.
- (21) 13行目の下線部の “provide” に代わる語として最も適切なものを選びなさい。  
① create            ② deliver            ③ earn            ④ prepare
- (22) 15行目の下線部の “it” が指しているものを選びなさい。  
① Mars Pathfinder            ② Perseverance  
③ Sojourner            ④ Zhurong

- (23) 第3段落の情報をもとに、ミッションについて、最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① China's Mars rover landed before NASA's rover.
  - ② One of the Mars rovers has been operating for over four years.
  - ③ One of the Mars rovers has been operating for over 25 years.
  - ④ The first rover touched down on Mars in 2020.
- (24) 19行目の（            ）の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① collect                      ② correct                      ③ deposit                      ④ depress
- (25) 本文から、火星探査について考えられるものを選びなさい。
- ① Landing on Mars can only be done in science fiction.
  - ② Landing on Mars has only been done by one country.
  - ③ There may be more missions to Mars in the near future.
  - ④ There may be people living on Mars in the near future.

# 【解答例】

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〈英語〉

問No.	解答番号
1	3
2	3
3	4
4	2
5	1
6	1
7	1
8	6
9	2
10	7
11	8
12	1
13	4
14	1
15	1
16	3
17	4
18	3
19	2
20	1
21	2
22	2
23	2
24	1
25	3